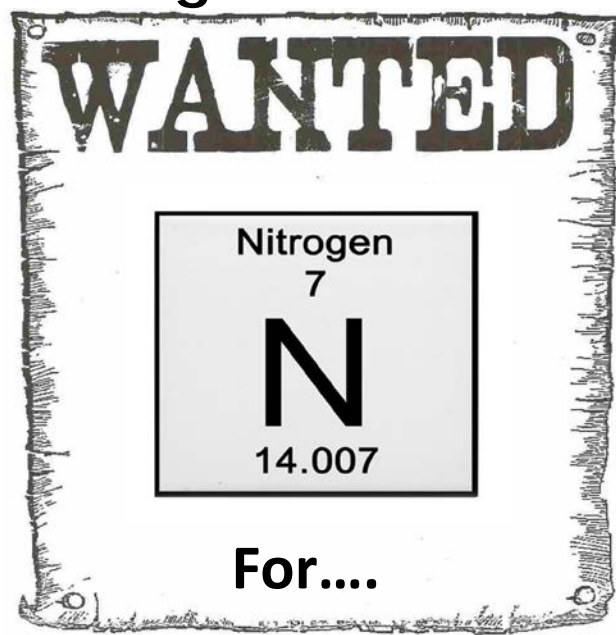


Constructed Wetlands

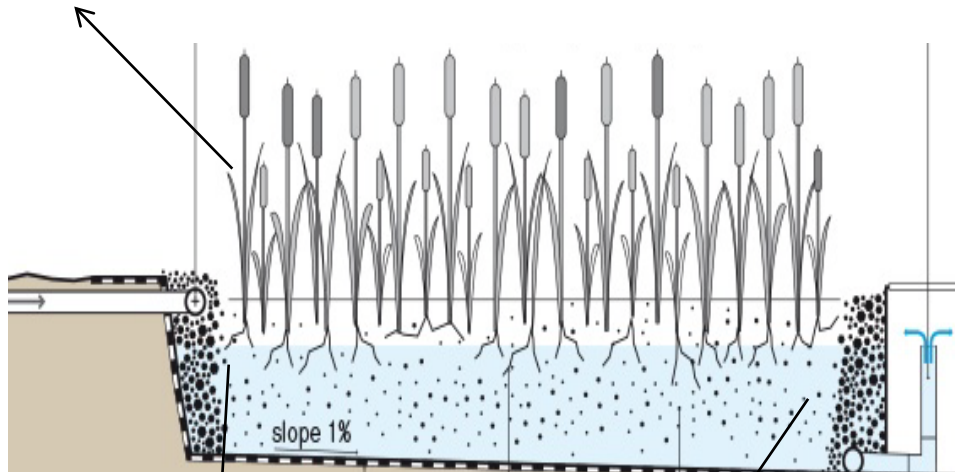
Engineering Natural-Based
Systems to Remediate
Wastewater

Nitrogen Contamination: Public Water Enemy #1



How they work

Plants

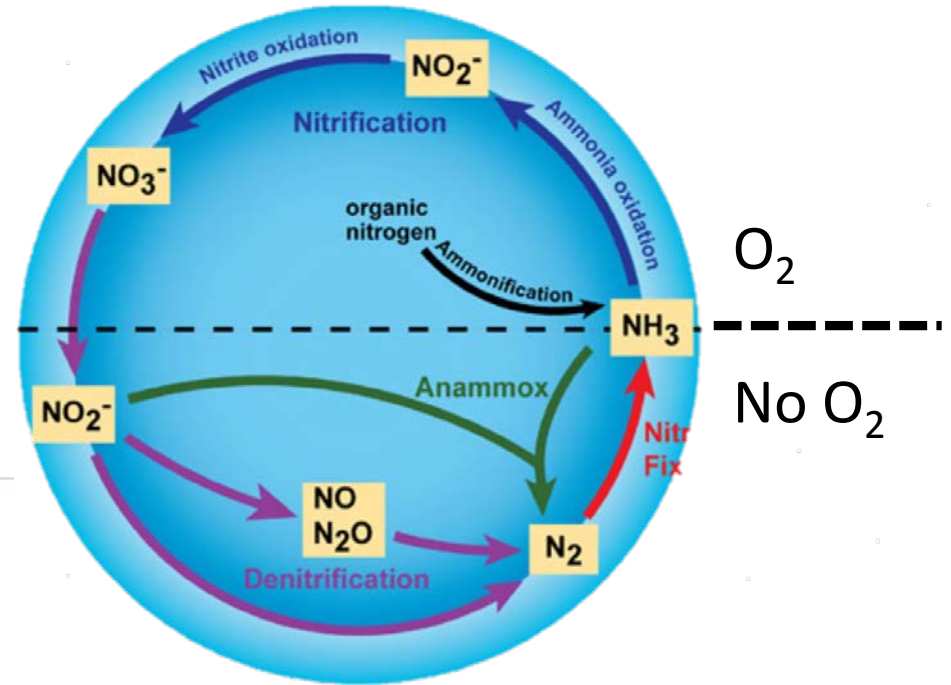
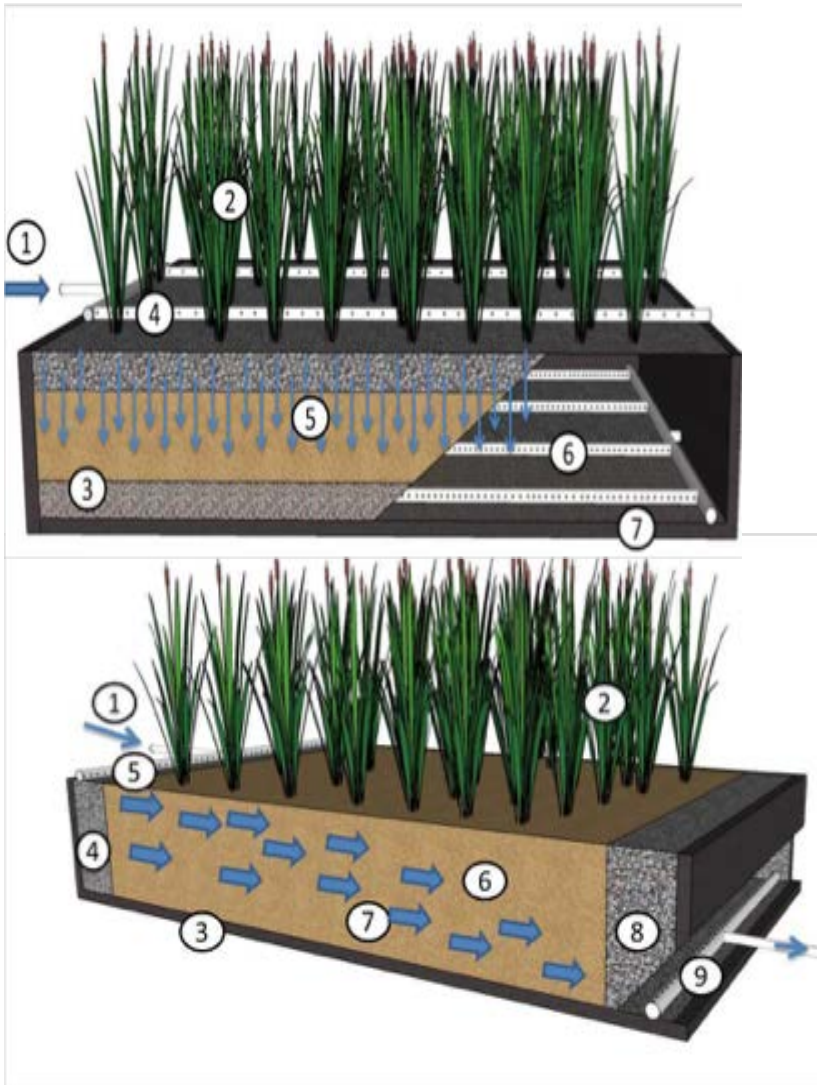


Microorganisms

Filling media



Nitrogen Cycling in Traditional Wetland Configurations

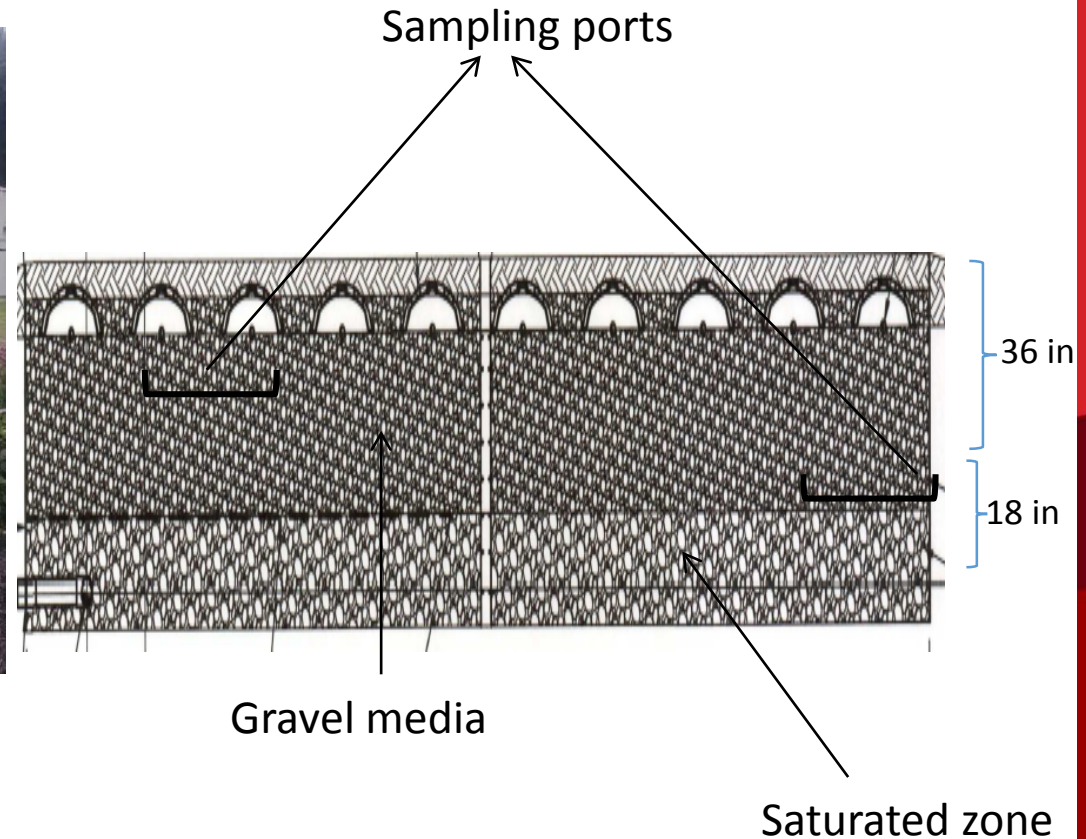


Sylvester Manor: Vegetated Recirculating Gravel Filter

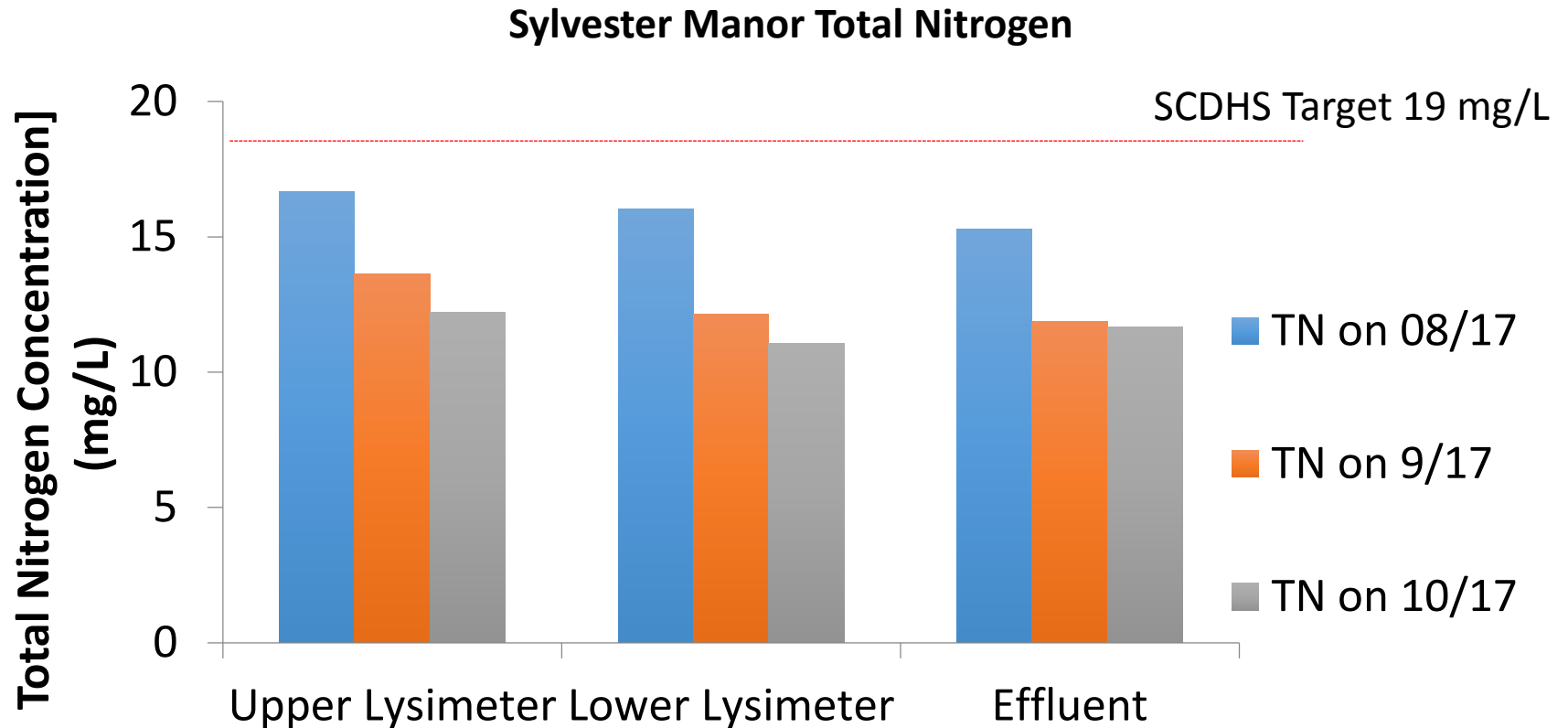


Nutrient and CEC removal
Sylvester Manor, Shelter Island
-In partnership with SCDHS

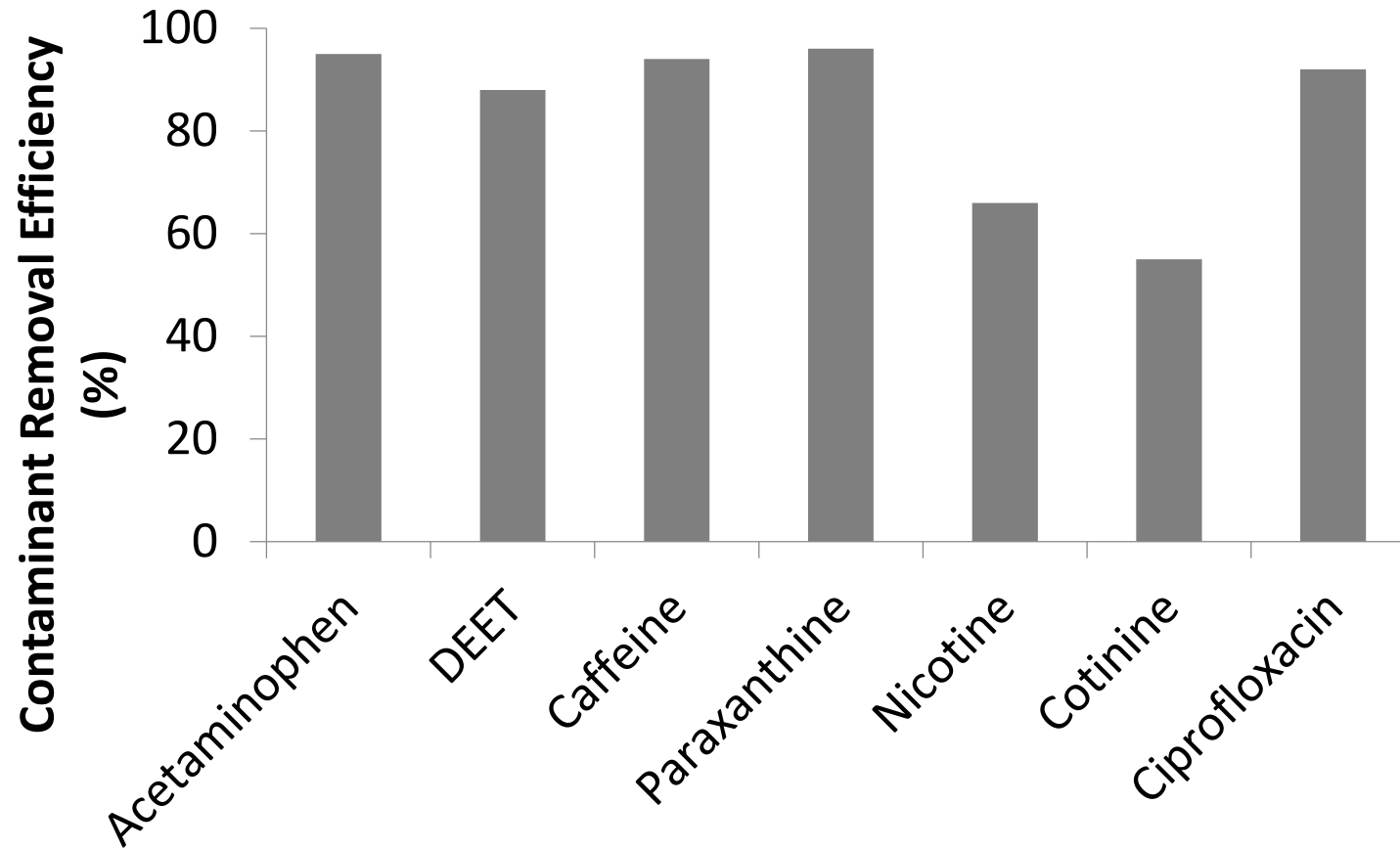
Cross section of recirculating gravel filter



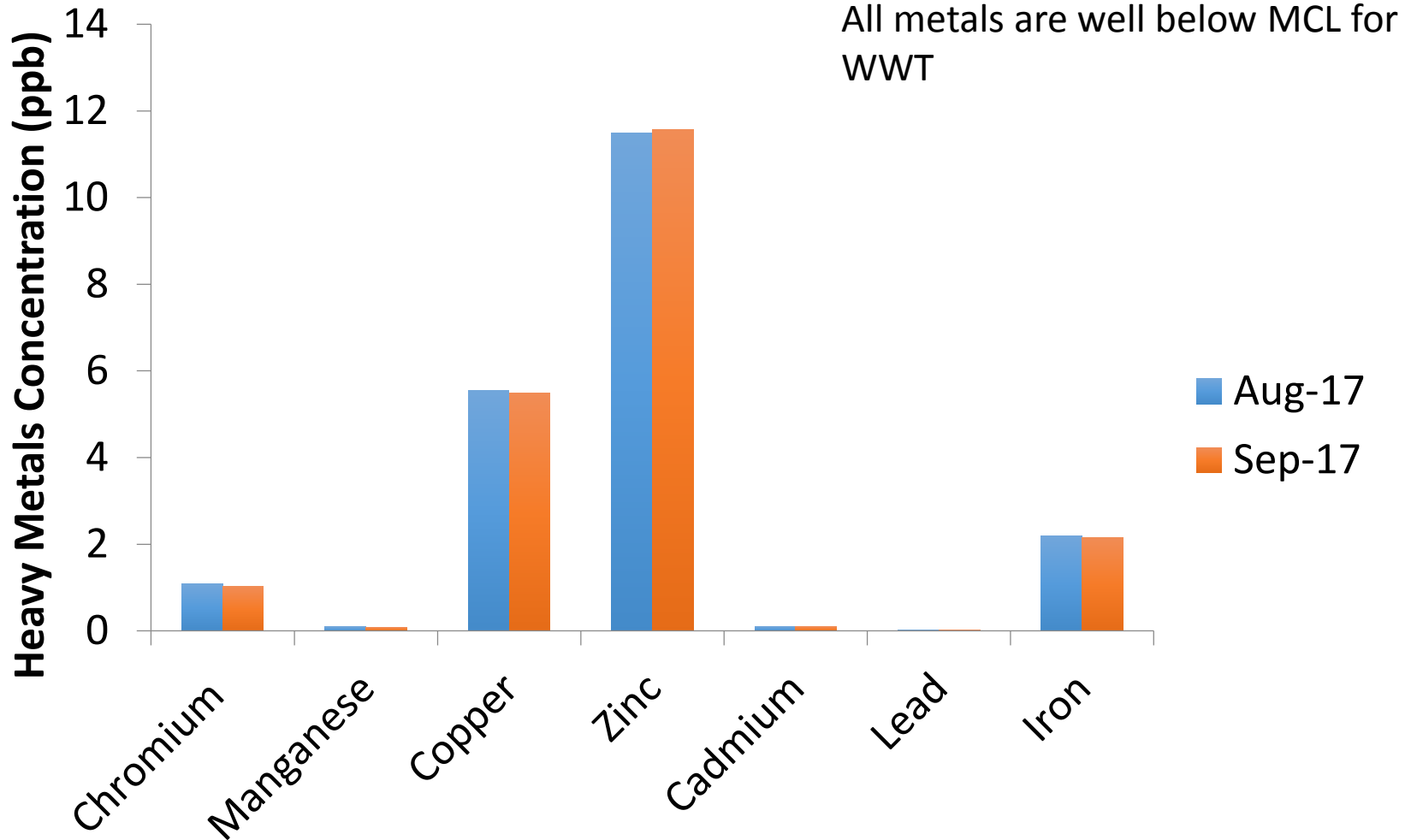
Preliminary Results: Sylvester Manor



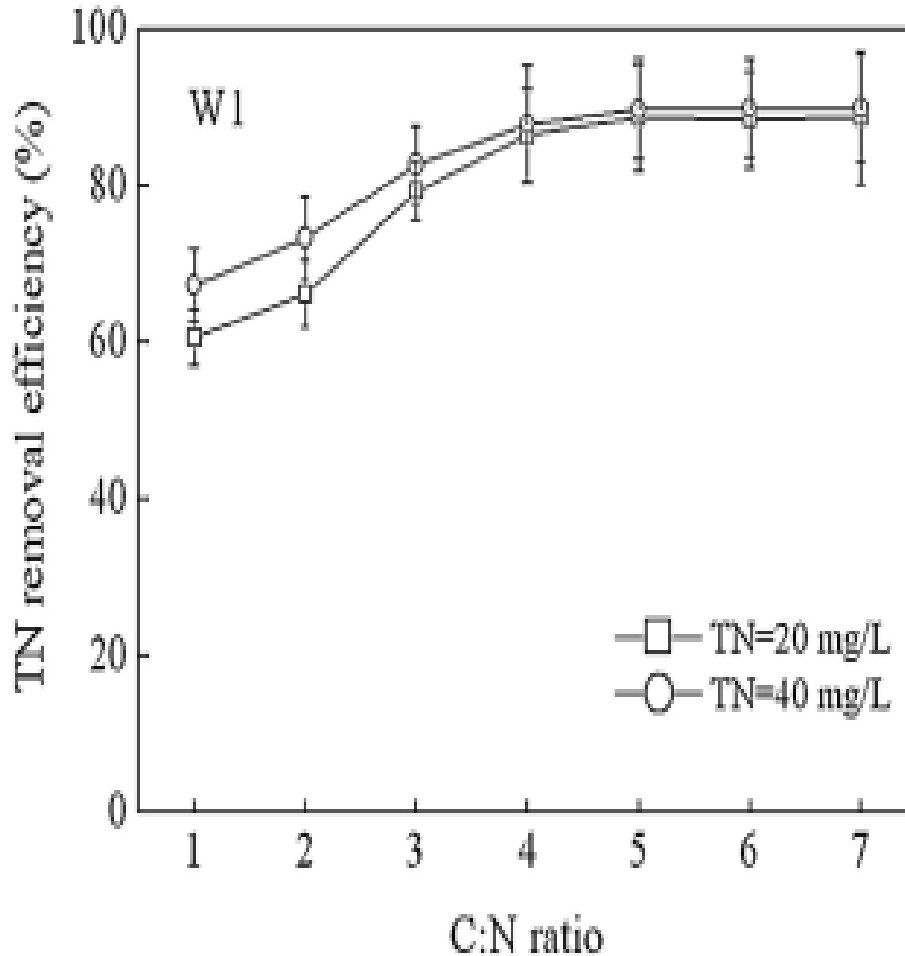
Preliminary Results- PPCPs



Preliminary Results: Metals



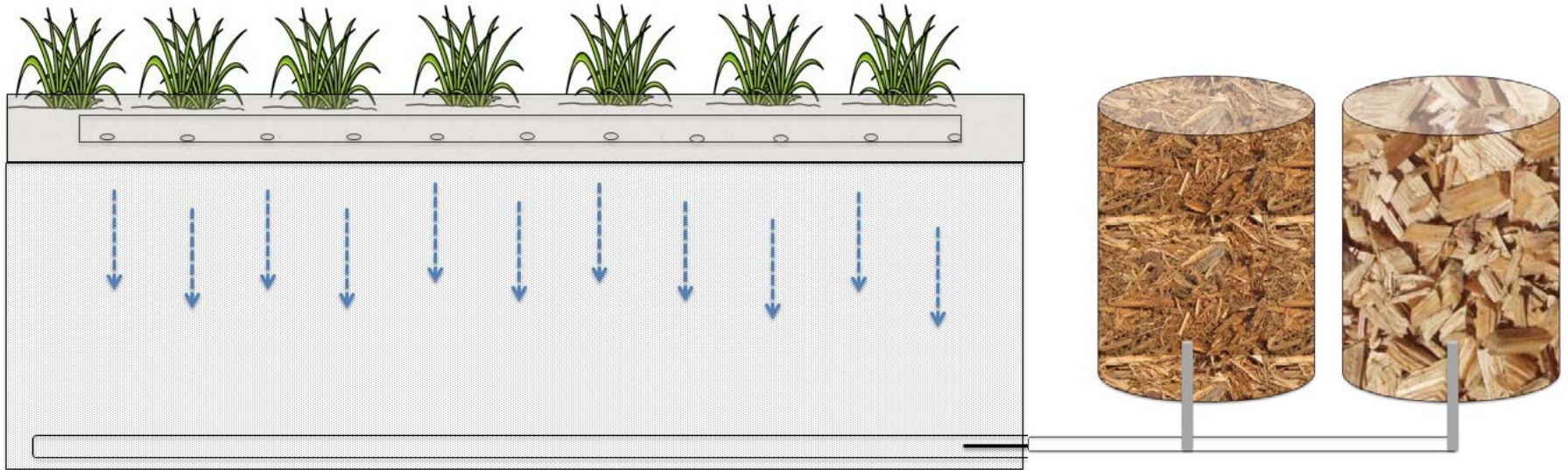
What can we do to enhance system performance? -Better understand what limits N-removal



- Influent C:N impacts TN removal
- In MASSTC wetland mesocosms STE C:N= 1.0-1.6

***Systems are C limited!**

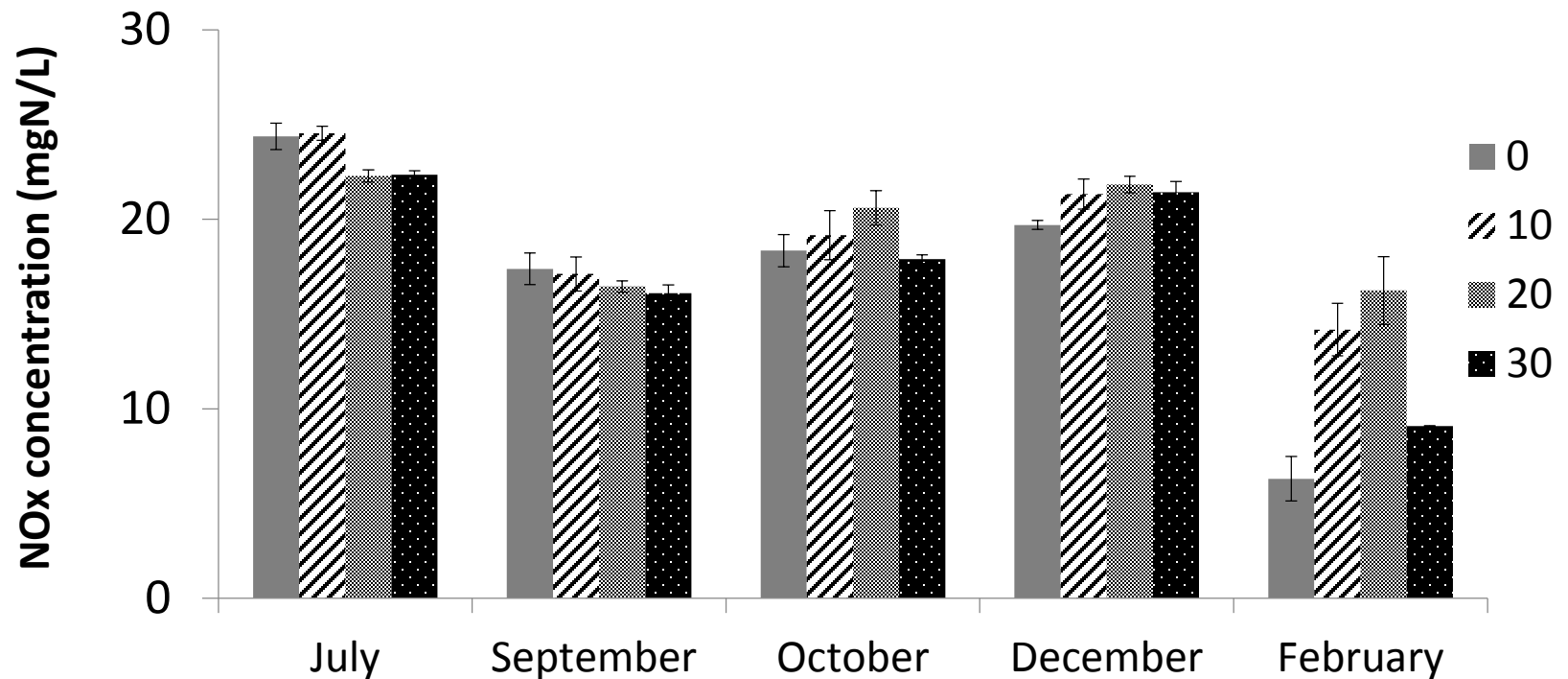
MASSTC: A two stage system



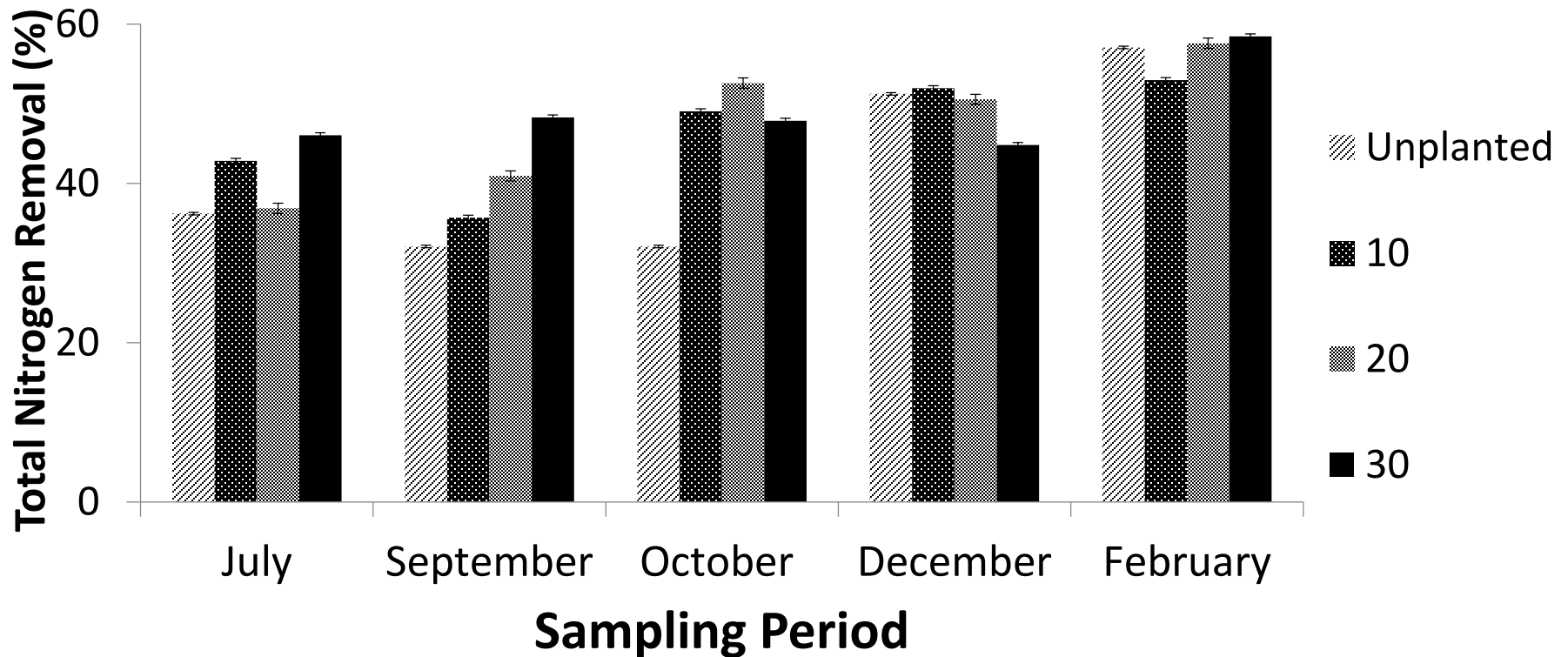
Nitrifying Vegetated Recirculating Gravel Filter + Denitrifying Media Columns

Performance of MASSTC System

Step 1: Nitrification

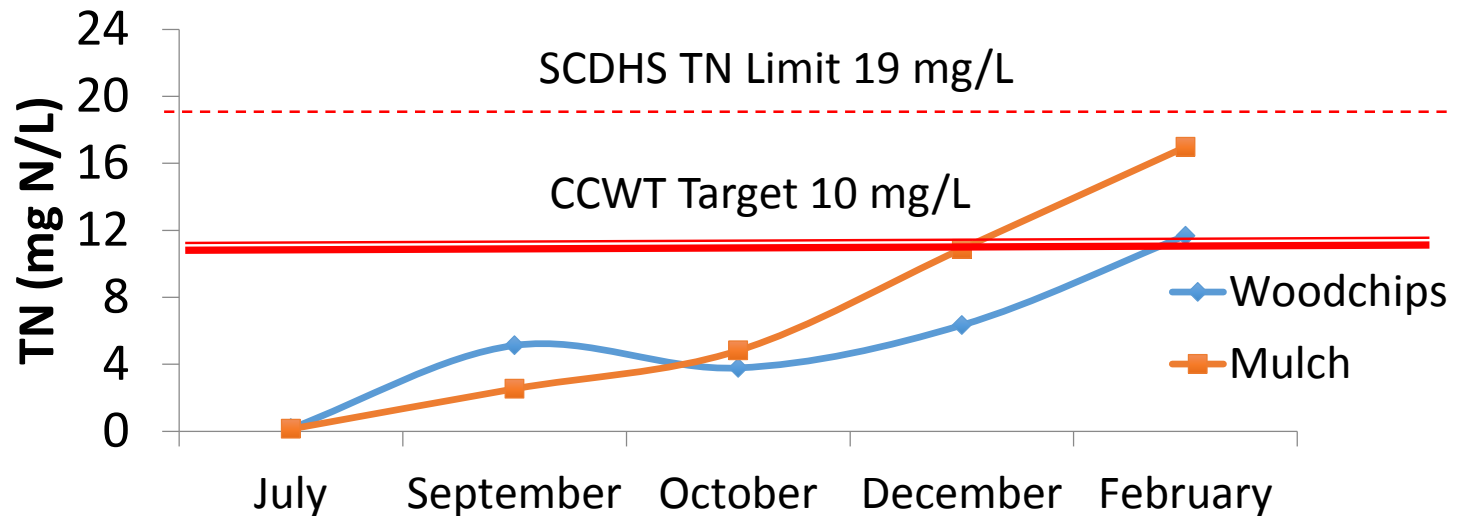
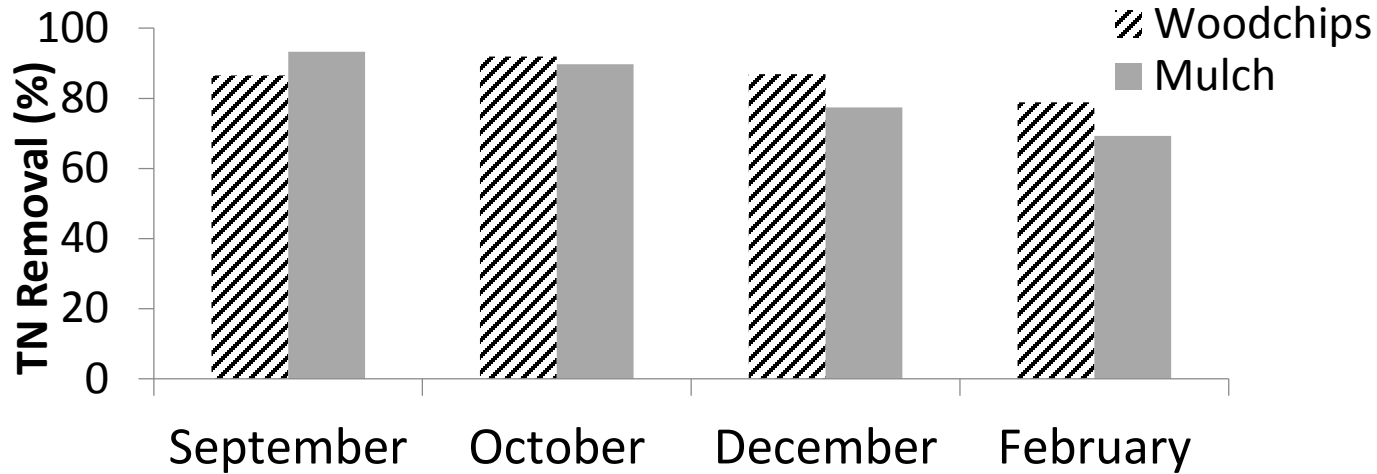


Above and beyond just nitrifying, the system removes N

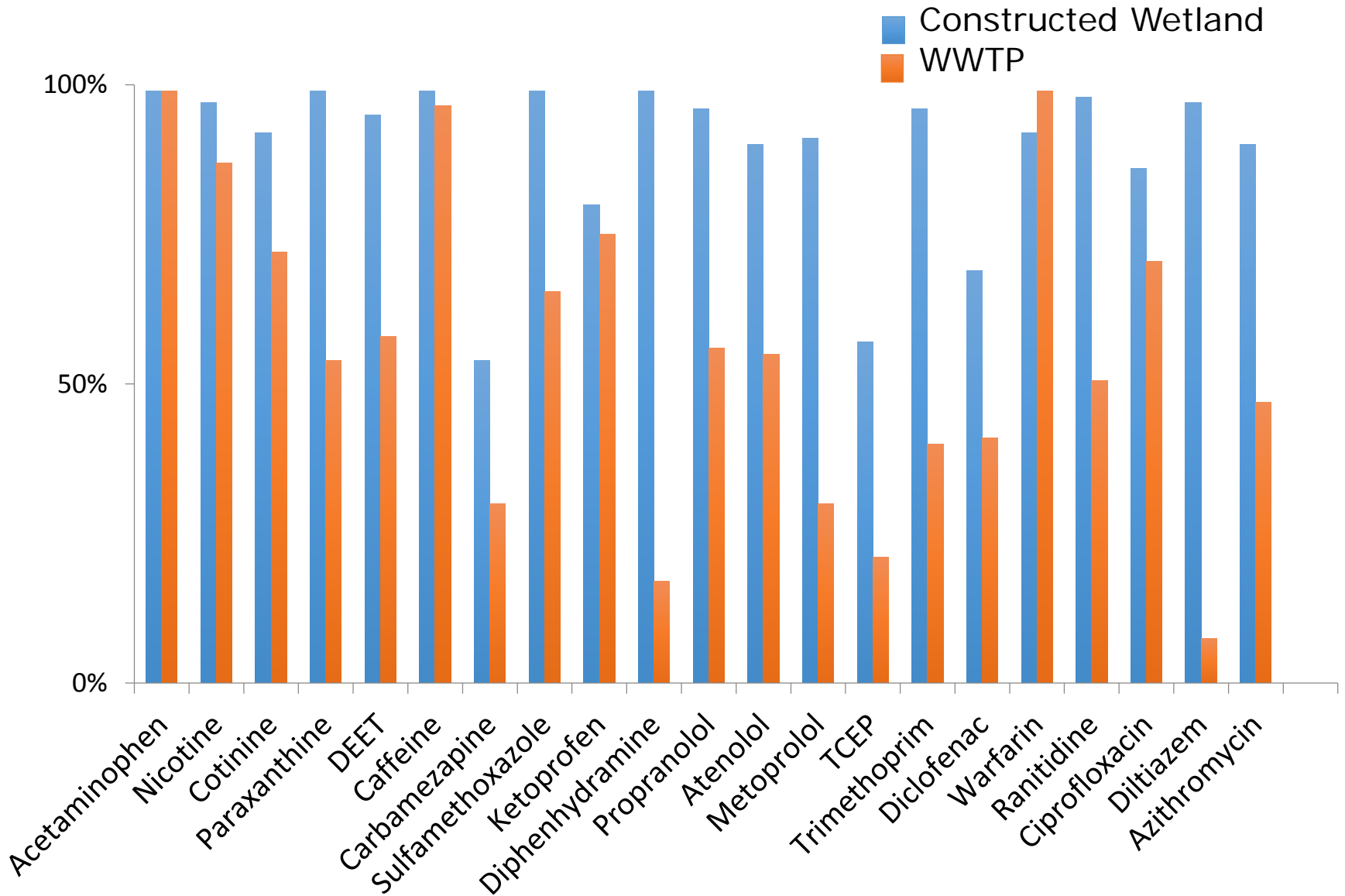




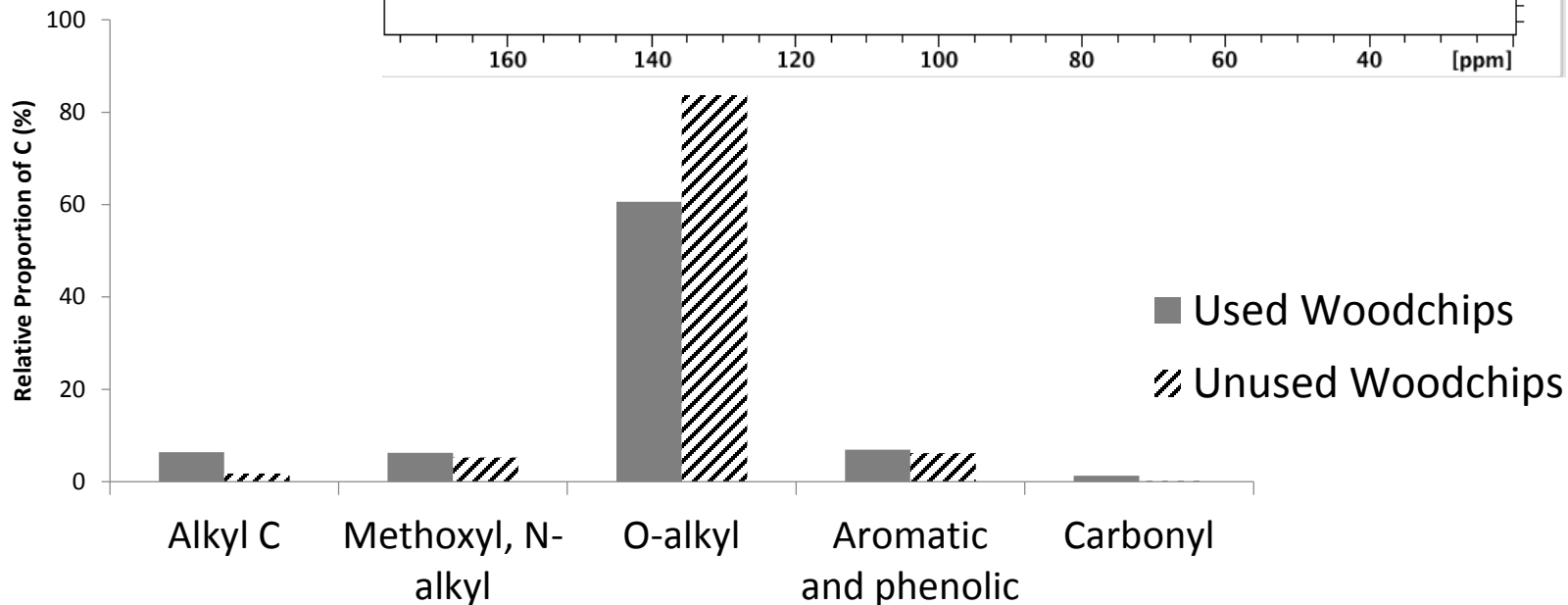
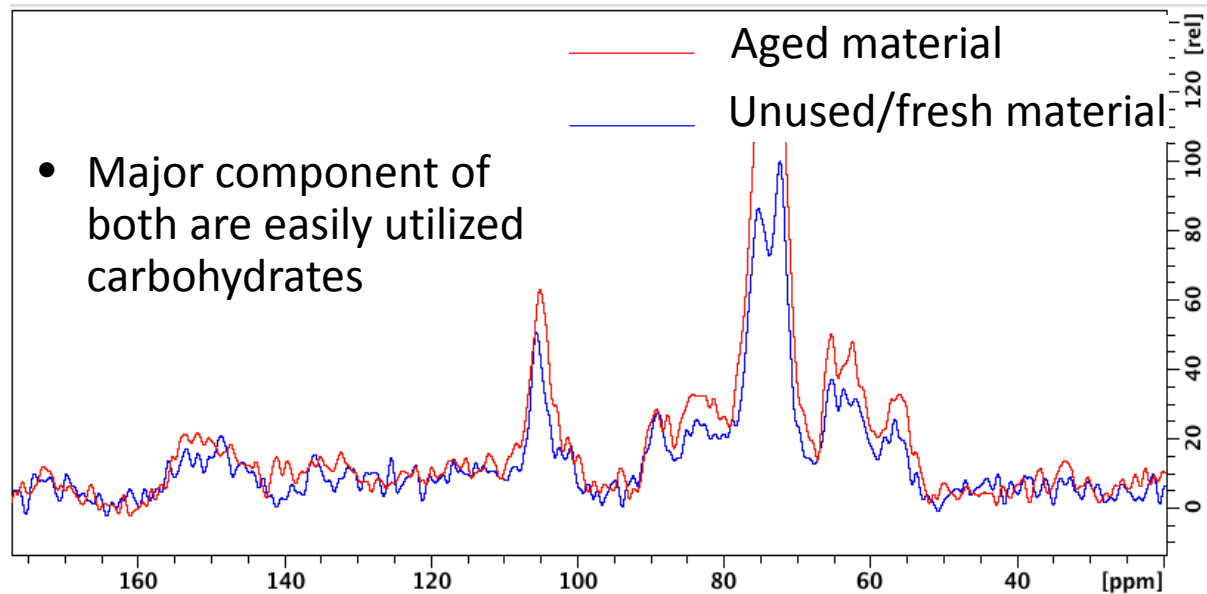
Step 2: Denitrification



MASSTC PPCP Removal

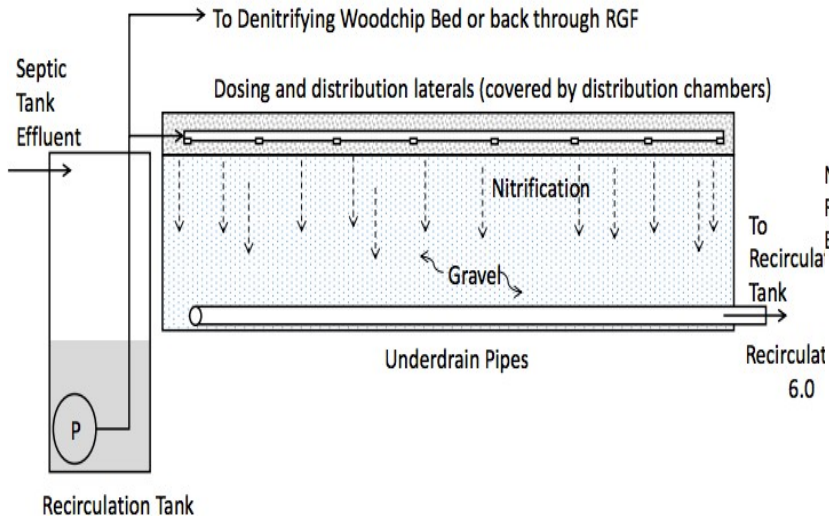


Carbon source longevity

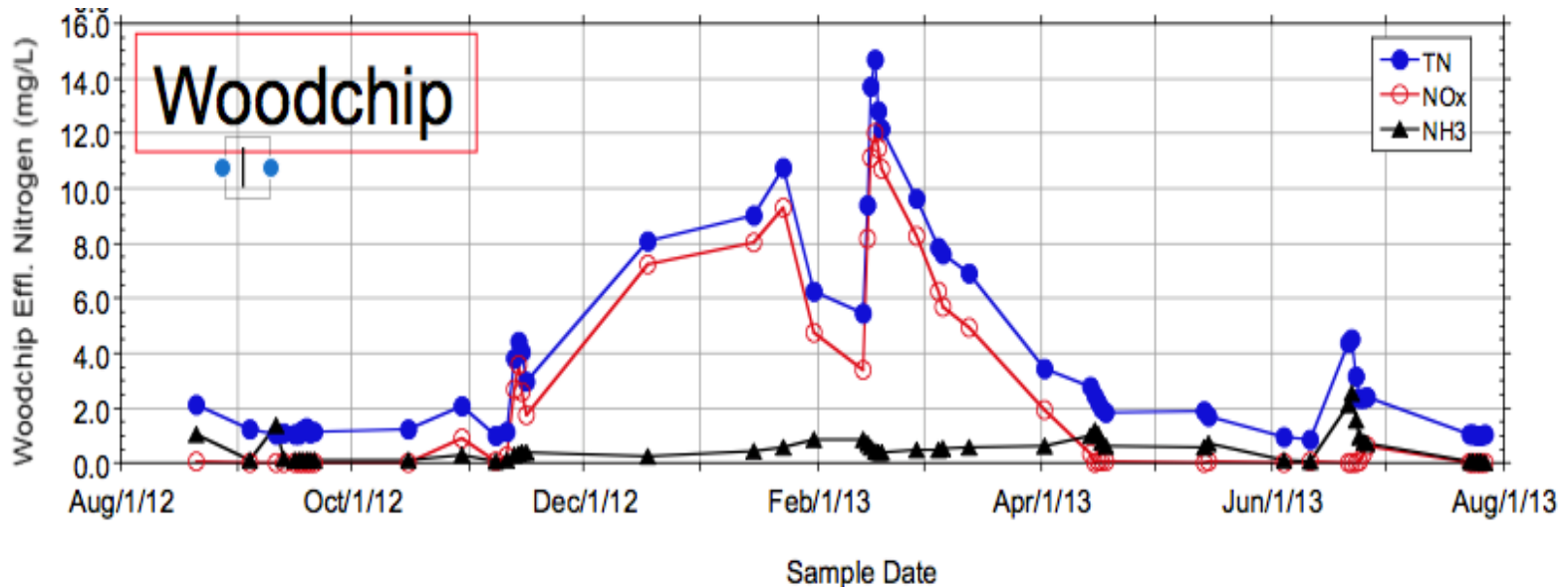
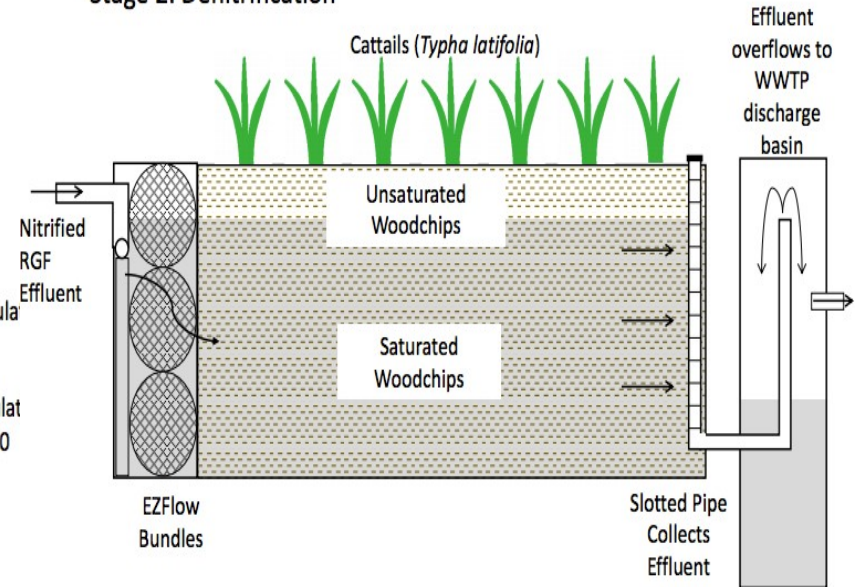


Washington State-SUPPLEMENTAL INFO IN SUPPORT OF WOODCHIPS!

Stage 1: Nitrification



Stage 2: Denitrification



QUESTIONS?